



To All Members of the Northeastern community,

When best-selling author Tara Westover spoke at commencement last spring, she shared a powerful message encouraging us all to live our authentic lives. By working together to ensure that Northeastern remains a safe and open learning environment free from sexual violence, we can give all members of our community the opportunity to be their true selves.

With this in mind, I write to share the results of the university's fifth annual campus climate survey, administered during the Spring 2019 semester. This voluntary, confidential effort helps the university to assess students' experiences with sexual violence on campus.

It also shines a light on areas where the university can enhance its education and prevention programs, and coordination of resources for assault survivors. By sharing these results, we seek to raise the community's awareness about the continued importance of our work in this area.

Like last year, this year's survey was open to *all* full-time undergraduate, graduate, and law students. Instead of a random sample, we invited all students to have the opportunity to have their voices heard. In all, the survey had a participation rate of 15 percent, down slightly from the previous year, but still a respectable number (nearly 4,000) given the broad set of respondents.

For the fifth year in a row, we saw a very high level of Northeastern students expressing that they feel safe on campus (93.8 percent). Even more encouraging, the percentage of students who reported knowing the Title IX definition of consent reached an all-time high (90 percent).

More than 90 percent of students also agreed or strongly agreed that they understand how to respond compassionately if a friend reported that they were a victim of an assault. And there was an increase in respondents who said they were likely or very likely to intervene if they saw someone crossing sexual boundaries without another person's consent (93 percent).

Among other positive signs was a decrease in the frequency of hearing Northeastern students making sexist remarks or negative comments about a person's sexual orientation, as well as fewer reports of seeing fellow students describe others in explicit or graphic terms. There were also slight decreases in the percentage of students who reported experiencing sexual touching without their consent, stalking, domestic violence, and sexual harassment since they have been at Northeastern.

Despite this progress, areas of concern remain. For example, data show an increase in the percentage of students receiving explicit, unwanted pictures of a sexual nature (7 percent—the highest level since we started asking the question in 2014). Additionally, the percentage of students who said they were likely or very likely to use campus services if they encounter sexual violence in the future dropped to the lowest level since we began asking this question in 2014. This is an indication that we have still more work to do regarding outreach and support.

Among those who experienced sexual violence, the top three reasons students said they didn't report an incident was, "Didn't think it was serious or it wasn't clear harm was intended" (56 percent), "It was a

private matter, I wanted to deal with it on my own” (42 percent), and “Didn’t think anything would be done” (30 percent).

Bystander Education and Training

Northeastern’s Up2Us program, which provides training about healthy consent, proactive bystander intervention, resource options and how to support survivors, continues to reach more students every year. This year, the survey revealed 15 percent of respondents had participated in Up2Us at some point during the course of their studies at Northeastern.

Importantly, a greater percentage of students who participated in Up2Us reported more trust that the university would take a series of actions after a report of sexual violence than those who had never participated in the program. Students who participated in Up2Us also reported greater knowledge of Northeastern’s definition of consent, a greater knowledge of campus resources, better understanding of ways to support those affected by sexual violence, and greater intention to intervene in situations that could escalate to violence than those who did not participate in the program.

Resources and Support

As a reminder, the Sexual Violence Resource Center at the Office for Prevention and Education at Northeastern (OPEN), located at 307 Ell Hall, continues to serve as a confidential entry point for survivors of sexual violence. Staff help to connect survivors with information about on-campus and off-campus resources and reporting options.

The university provides sexual violence survivors with a number of on-campus and off-campus resources to facilitate access to immediate confidential medical care and counseling services, and incident reporting. Information on services and resources of campus and community partners targeting sexual violence, stalking, sexual harassment, and dating violence, can be found on the [OPEN website](#).

With the goal of making more services more broadly accessible, University Health and Counseling Services (UHCS), in conjunction with OPEN, continues to provide a psychoeducational support group, *HEAL*, for survivors of sexual violence. OPEN also hosts a variety of self-care programs including sessions on grounding exercises, trauma sensitive yoga, and healing through the arts. The university’s WeCare team is also available to provide academic and personal support.

Title IX policy

The university continues to update its Title IX policy to reflect best practices in the field. Once again, the full policy may be viewed here: https://www.northeastern.edu/policies/pdfs/Title_IX_Policy.pdf

Sexual violence is not tolerated at Northeastern. Incidents of sexual violence should be reported to the Northeastern University Police Department (NUPD) or the Office of University Equity and Compliance (OUEC).

Full Results, Next survey

Lastly, the full results from this year’s survey may be viewed [HERE](#). Our sixth annual Campus Climate Survey will be released later this week.

Northeastern remains steadfast in its commitment to maintaining a safe learning environment for all, and one in which those affected by sexual violence always have access to vital resources and support.

Thank you for your continued participation in the survey and collaboration on these issues. Please do not hesitate to contact me at any time with any questions or concerns.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Madeleine Estabrook". The signature is fluid and cursive, with the first name being more prominent.

Madeleine Estabrook
Senior Vice Chancellor for Student Affairs

Northeastern University 2018-2019 Campus Climate Survey

Q1. What is your student level?

Percent

67.85%	Undergraduate
28.78%	Graduate
3.37%	Law

Q2. What is your class year?

Percent

18.24%	First Year
27.05%	Second Year
21.90%	Third Year
19.21%	Fourth Year
13.02%	Fifth Year
0.39%	Sixth Year or beyond
0.19%	Not classified by year

Q3. In which college is your primary major?

Percent

7.24%	College of Arts, Media and Design
17.83%	D'Amore-McKim School of Business
8.60%	College of Computer and Information Science
23.55%	College of Engineering
10.78%	Bouve College of Health Sciences
0.04%	College of Professional Studies
12.65%	College of Social Sciences and Humanities
0.04%	School of Law
0.90%	University Programs (Explore program, undeclared and general studies)
18.37%	College of Science

Q4. What is your gender?

Percent

40.40%	Man
57.83%	Woman
0.87%	Prefer to specify:
0.90%	I prefer not to respond

Q5. Do you identify as transgender or gender non-conforming?

Percent

1.94%	Yes
97.19%	No
0.88%	I prefer not to respond

Q6. Which term best describes your sexual orientation?**Percent**

2.80%	Asexual
9.65%	Bisexual
2.43%	Gay
1.53%	Lesbian
1.40%	Pansexual
1.40%	Queer
2.46%	Questioning/I don't know
76.39%	Straight/Heterosexual
0.26%	Other (please specify)
1.67%	I prefer not to respond

Q7. Please describe where you lived during the fall of 2018:**Percent**

39.96%	University housing
50.77%	Off-campus, within Boston metro area
7.68%	Off-campus, outside Boston metro area but within the United States
1.59%	Off-campus, outside United States

Q8. In which programs/activities have you been involved at Northeastern? (Check all that apply)**Respondent % Response %**

44.27%	15.71%	Club or intramural sports
32.33%	11.47%	Community service/service-learning
62.58%	22.21%	Co-op
14.70%	5.22%	Greek-letter organization
11.61%	4.12%	Honor society
11.08%	3.93%	NUin
11.11%	3.94%	Multicultural organization
1.57%	0.56%	Orientation leader
9.21%	3.27%	Performing arts
7.53%	2.67%	Political activism
8.86%	3.14%	Religious or spiritual group
18.70%	6.63%	Research with faculty
3.08%	1.09%	Residential life (Resident Assistant)
3.11%	1.10%	Residential life (Security, desk attendant)
7.50%	2.66%	Student Government (SGA, RSA, GSG)
5.01%	1.78%	Student media (yearbook, newspaper, radio)
14.46%	5.13%	Study abroad (not NUin)
1.96%	0.69%	Varsity Athletics
13.16%	4.67%	Other student club:

Q9. In the past year, have you taken an on-ground course on the Boston Campus of Northeastern University?**Percent**

89.59%	Yes
10.41%	No

Q10. How have you received information regarding sexual violence prevention or resources at Northeastern?

Respondent %	Response %	
27.95%	8.16%	Awareness weeks
42.71%	12.47%	Co-op class
14.10%	4.12%	Electronic screens
48.68%	14.22%	Email communications from Northeastern
10.87%	3.17%	In-person conversations with Northeastern staff member(s)
12.93%	3.78%	In-person conversations with Northeastern student(s)
19.42%	5.67%	Presentations/programs outside of Orientation
33.81%	9.87%	Posters/pamphlets
13.84%	4.04%	Northeastern websites (From next question)
35.61%	10.40%	Online training
38.76%	11.32%	Orientation presentations/programs
10.04%	2.93%	Social media from Northeastern offices
11.33%	3.31%	Social media from other Northeastern students/student groups
11.78%	3.44%	Tables around campus
2.57%	0.75%	Other (please specify)
8.07%	2.36%	I do not recall receiving information about sexual violence prevention or resources at Northeastern

Q11. From which offices have you received information regarding sexual violence prevention or resources at Northeastern?

Respondent %	Response %	
48.17%	20.62%	Office of Prevention and Education at Northeastern (OPEN)/OPEN's Sexual Violence Resource Center (formerly the ViSION Resource Center)
28.74%	12.31%	Office of Student Conduct and Conflict Resolution (OSSCR)
12.81%	5.49%	Office of the Senior Vice Provost of Student Affairs
32.44%	13.89%	Northeastern University Police Department (NUPD)
24.29%	10.40%	Residence Life (RAs, RDs)
44.90%	19.22%	Title IX/Office of University Equity and Compliance (OUEC)
24.40%	10.45%	University Health and Counseling Services (UHCS)
2.88%	1.23%	Other (please specify)
14.94%	6.40%	I do not recall receiving information about sexual violence prevention or resources at Northeastern

Q12. Have you ever participated in OPEN's bystander intervention program (now called Up2Us) about sexual violence while at Northeastern?

Percent	
8.16%	Yes, during Fall 2018 semester
6.67%	Yes, prior to Fall 2018 semester
85.17%	No

Q13. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statement:

If a friend or I were to be a victim of sexual violence, I know where to go to get help.

Percent

4.68%	Strongly disagree
17.81%	Disagree
56.93%	Agree
20.58%	Strongly agree

Q14. Did you know that Northeastern students who experience sexual violence could receive counseling and medical care?

Percent

74.93%	Yes
25.07%	No

Q15. Did you know that Northeastern students who experience sexual violence could have an OSCCR no-contact order issued against the alleged perpetrator?

Percent

58.61%	Yes
41.39%	No

Q16. Did you know that Northeastern students who experience sexual violence could seek disciplinary action through OSCCR?

Percent

71.99%	Yes
28.01%	No

Q17. Did you know that Northeastern students who experience sexual violence could seek a judicial order/restraining order?

Percent

77.63%	Yes
22.37%	No

Q18. Did you know that Northeastern students who experience sexual violence could get alternative housing arrangements?

Percent

59.93%	Yes
40.07%	No

Q19. Did you know that Northeastern students who experience sexual violence could change class sections or other sections?

Percent

55.62%	Yes
44.38%	No

Q20. Did you know that Northeastern students who experience sexual violence could report the incident without facing disciplinary action for other conduct violations such as alcohol or drug use?

Percent

65.79%	Yes
34.21%	No

Q21. Did you know that the Title IX Policy's definition of consent is the following?

Consent means a voluntary, affirmative agreement to engage in sexual activity proposed by another; it requires mutually understandable and communicated words and/or actions that would demonstrate to a reasonable person agreement by both parties to participate in sexual activity.

Sexual activity requires Consent from all involved parties. Consent must be freely given, without physical force, threats, intimidating behavior, duress, or coercion. Silence, a lack of resistance, previous sexual relationships or experiences and/or a current relationship may not, in itself, constitute Consent. The initiator, or the person who wants to engage in the specific sexual activity, must obtain Consent from the partner(s) for each sexual act. Each participant may be an initiator at different points of sexual activity. If confusion or ambiguity arises during sexual activity, participants are encouraged to stop and clarify a mutual willingness to continue that activity.

A person's initiation of a sexual act constitutes Consent to that act, but not necessarily to subsequent acts. Consent to sexual activity may be withdrawn at any time and the withdrawal must be communicated in mutually understandable words and/or actions; if so, sexual activity must cease immediately. Consent may never be given by minors (in Massachusetts, minors are those not yet 16 years of age), mentally disabled persons, or those who are incapacitated as a result of intoxication by alcohol or other drug consumption (voluntary or involuntary), or those who are unconscious, unaware, or otherwise physically helpless.

Engaging in sexual activity while under the influence of alcohol or drugs may create ambiguity for either party as to whether Consent has been sought or given. A person who has consumed alcohol and/or drugs still has a responsibility to obtain Consent for any sexual activity with another person(s). Being impaired by alcohol or other drugs is no defense to any violation of this Policy.

Percent

90.41%	Yes
9.59%	No

Q22. Since you've been at Northeastern, were you sexually touched without your consent?

Sexual touching includes kissing, touching someone's breast, chest, crotch, groin or buttocks, grabbing, groping or rubbing against the other in a sexual way, including touching over clothing.

Percent

19.25%	Yes
75.55%	No
3.40%	I don't know
1.81%	I prefer not to answer

Q23. Since you've been at Northeastern, was sexual penetration or oral sex attempted without your consent?

Sexual penetration is defined as when one person puts a penis, finger, or object inside someone else's vagina and or anus. Oral sex is defined as when someone's mouth or tongue makes contact with someone else's genitals or anus.

Percent

7.15%	Yes
90.10%	No
1.25%	I don't know
1.50%	I prefer not to answer

Q24. Since you've been at Northeastern, did you experience sexual penetration or oral sex without your consent?

Sexual penetration is defined as when one person puts a penis, finger, or object inside someone else's vagina and or anus. Oral sex is defined as when someone's mouth or tongue makes contact with someone else's genitals or anus.

Percent

5.13%	Yes
92.21%	No
1.16%	I don't know
1.50%	I prefer not to answer

Q25. How long ago did this experience(s) happen?

Respondent % Response %

27.46%	25.00%	Within last 6 months
23.87%	21.73%	More than 6 months ago but less than 12 months ago
53.35%	48.58%	More than 12 months ago
5.15%	4.69%	I don't know

Q26. At the time of the event(s), which best describes your status? Please select all that apply.

Respondent % Response %

80.19%	67.01%	Taking classes on-campus
18.72%	15.65%	Participating in co-op
4.99%	4.17%	Studying abroad outside US - during NUin Program
4.68%	3.91%	Studying abroad outside US - not during NUin Program
8.11%	6.78%	During holidays or break
0.78%	0.65%	On leave of absence
2.18%	1.83%	Other:

Q27. Which best describes the physical location(s) where the event(s) occurred? Please select all that apply.

Respondent % Response %

31.67%	23.71%	University housing
4.99%	3.74%	Other on-campus building
44.62%	33.41%	Off-campus residence
27.46%	20.56%	Bar/restaurant/club
5.93%	4.44%	At social event affiliated with another University
3.74%	2.80%	In hometown
1.87%	1.40%	At co-op site
0.47%	0.35%	At workplace (not on co-op)
8.11%	6.07%	Outdoor or recreational space
4.68%	3.50%	Other:

Q28. Since you've been at Northeastern, have you experienced stalking?

Stalking is defined in the Title IX Policy as a "willful and/or malicious pattern of conduct or series of acts directed at a specific person which seriously alarms or annoys that person and would cause a reasonable person to fear bodily injury or to suffer substantial emotional distress."

Examples include someone making you fear for your personal safety by persistently:

- Posting messages, pictures, or video on social networking sites
- Making unwanted phone calls, emails, voice, text or instant messages
- Showing up somewhere you did not want that person to be

Percent

5.26%	Yes
90.72%	No
3.22%	I don't know
0.80%	I prefer not to answer

Q29. Since you've been at Northeastern, have you experienced domestic or intimate partner violence?

Domestic violence is defined in the Title IX Policy as "the intentional infliction of physical, sexual, or psychological harm on a current or former partner or spouse."

Examples include a sexual or romantic partner:

- Physically harming or threatening to physically harm you or someone you love
- Threatening to hurt or kill themselves if you do not do as they say
- Threatening to "out" you to others
- Preventing you from attending classes
- Preventing you from speaking with friends and family
- Making decisions for you such as where you go or what you wear or eat

Percent

2.71%	Yes
95.42%	No
1.02%	I don't know
0.86%	I prefer not to answer

Q30. Since you've been at Northeastern, have you experienced sexual harassment?

Sexual harassment is defined in the Title IX Policy as "any unwanted or offensive sexual behavior that has the purpose or effect of creating a hostile living, learning, or working environment, or whenever toleration of such conduct or the rejection of it is the basis for a personal or academic decision affecting the individual. Sexual harassment may be found in a single episode, as well as in persistent behavior."

Examples include:

- Saying crude or gross sexual jokes, comments, or stories to you when you didn't want to hear them
- Trying to get you to talk about sexual matters you don't want to discuss
- Sending you offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos that you didn't want
- Making crude or offensive comments about your or someone else's body, appearance, or sexual activity

Percent

19.19%	Yes
76.34%	No
3.45%	I don't know
1.02%	I prefer not to answer

Q31. What best describes where the sexual harassment occurred? Please select all that apply.

Respondent %	Response %	
30.67%	12.98%	University housing
28.38%	12.02%	Other on-campus building
32.63%	13.81%	Off-campus residence
39.97%	16.92%	Bar/restaurant/club
8.32%	3.52%	At social event affiliated with another University
10.93%	4.63%	In hometown
14.36%	6.08%	At co-op site
7.83%	3.31%	At workplace (not on co-op)
35.40%	14.99%	Outdoor or recreational space
21.70%	9.19%	Through electronic means
6.04%	2.56%	Other:

Q32. Which best describes the person(s) who sexually harassed you? Please select all that apply.

Respondent %	Response %	
59.18%	38.04%	Northeastern student
4.92%	3.16%	Northeastern staff/faculty
9.84%	6.32%	Coworkers/manager from coop
3.77%	2.42%	Coworkers/manager from employment other than coop
18.85%	12.12%	Student affiliated with college/university other than Northeastern
2.13%	1.37%	Staff/faculty affiliated with college/university other than Northeastern
52.62%	33.83%	Stranger
4.26%	2.74%	Other:

Q33. Have you contacted any of the following on-campus resources about the experiences you indicated in the previous questions in this section? Please select all that apply.

Respondent %	Response %	
1.26%	1.09%	Academic Advisor
0.42%	0.36%	Athletic Coach
0.21%	0.18%	Center for Student Involvement (CSI)
1.48%	1.27%	Co-op advisor
0.32%	0.27%	Cultural Center Staff
2.00%	1.72%	Faculty Member
0.53%	0.45%	Office of the Senior Vice Provost of Student Affairs
0.00%	0.00%	Office of Global Services (OGS)
2.32%	1.99%	Office of Student Conduct and Conflict Resolution (OSSCR)
1.58%	1.36%	Office of Prevention and Education at Northeastern (OPEN)/OPEN's Sexual Violence Resource Center (formerly the ViSION Resource Center)
4.85%	4.17%	Northeastern University Police Department (NUPD)
2.85%	2.45%	Residential Life Staff/RAs/RDs
0.63%	0.54%	Spiritual Advisor
0.11%	0.09%	Student Athlete Support Services
4.43%	3.80%	Title IX/Office of University Equity and Compliance
2.42%	2.08%	WeCare
4.64%	3.99%	University Health and Counseling Services (UHCS)
2.11%	1.81%	Other (please specify)
84.19%	72.37%	I did not reach out to on-campus resources about the event(s) I experienced

Q34. Did you report your experiences of nonconsensual sexual experiences, stalking, domestic violence, and/or sexual harassment to the Northeastern University Police Department (NUPD) or Office for University Equity and Compliance (OUEC/Title IX) for investigation?

Percent	
4.98%	Yes, I directly reported to NUPD/Title IX
4.05%	I spoke with a Northeastern employee who filed a Title IX report.
0.62%	I directly reported to law enforcement outside of NUPD
90.34%	No, I never contacted law enforcement or Title IX, directly or indirectly

Q35. What were your reasons for not making a report to NUPD or Title IX (OUEC)? Please select all that apply.

Respondent %	Response %	
41.80%	13.44%	It was a private matter that I wanted to deal with it on my own
8.43%	2.71%	I thought I would be blamed for what happened
9.95%	3.20%	I didn't know the reporting procedure on campus
14.87%	4.78%	I felt embarrassed, ashamed or that it would be too emotionally difficult
8.78%	2.82%	I did not think anyone would believe me
56.44%	18.14%	I did not think it was serious or it wasn't clear harm was intended
11.01%	3.54%	I did not want the person to get into trouble
15.81%	5.08%	I feared negative social consequences
30.21%	9.71%	I did not think anything would be done
11.71%	3.76%	I feared it would not be kept confidential
17.33%	5.57%	I thought the university could not do anything because the person who did it was not affiliated with Northeastern or I was away from campus at the time
3.04%	0.98%	I thought the university would not understand an aspect of my culture/identity relevant to the incident(s)
22.48%	7.23%	I didn't have time to deal with it due to academics, work, etc.

Q35. What were your reasons for not making a report to NUPD or Title IX (OUEC)? Please select all that apply.

Respondent %	Response %	
3.75%	1.20%	I was afraid I would be punished for infractions, such as underage drinking
22.13%	7.11%	I wanted to forget it happened
3.04%	0.98%	In my culture or social circle, these things aren't talked about
17.80%	5.72%	I didn't want others to worry about me
12.53%	4.03%	Other (please specify)

Q36. If you encounter sexual assault, harassment, stalking, and/or domestic or intimate partner violence in the future, please indicate your likelihood of using campus services:

Percent	
21.38%	Very likely
47.91%	Likely
23.67%	Unlikely
7.03%	Very unlikely

Q37. Going forward, which on-campus resource(s) would you most likely utilize to discuss an incident of sexual violence? Please check all that apply.

Respondent %	Response %	
13.14%	4.61%	Academic Advisor
1.51%	0.53%	Athletic Coach
2.85%	1.00%	Center for Student Involvement (CSI)
11.04%	3.88%	Co-op advisor
1.69%	0.59%	Cultural Center Staff
13.08%	4.59%	Faculty Member
48.87%	17.15%	Northeastern University Police Department (NUPD)
2.73%	0.96%	Office of the Senior Vice Provost of Student Affairs
36.32%	12.75%	Office of Student Conduct and Conflict Resolution (OSSCR)
37.55%	13.18%	Office of Prevention and Education at Northeastern (OPEN)/OPEN's Sexual Violence Resource Center (formerly the ViSION Resource Center)
13.33%	4.68%	Residential Life Staff/RAs/RDs
4.05%	1.42%	Spiritual Advisor
0.91%	0.32%	Student Athlete Support Services
34.35%	12.06%	Title IX/Office of University Equity and Compliance (OUEC)
34.47%	12.10%	University Health and Counseling Services (UHCS)
9.57%	3.36%	WeCare
1.16%	0.41%	Other on-campus resource (please specify)
4.11%	1.44%	I do not know where to go on-campus to discuss an incident
14.18%	4.98%	I am not likely to utilize any on-campus resources

Q38. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statement:**I have confidence that the University addresses reports of sexual violence fairly.**

Percent	
10.80%	Strongly disagree
24.80%	Disagree
50.55%	Agree
13.85%	Strongly agree

Q39. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements:

If someone were to report an instance of sexual violence on campus... - The University would take the report seriously

Percent

5.69%	Strongly disagree
13.72%	Disagree
50.09%	Agree
30.50%	Strongly agree

Q40. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements:

If someone were to report an instance of sexual violence on campus... - The University would limit the disclosure of information to those who need to know

Percent

3.92%	Strongly disagree
8.96%	Disagree
51.71%	Agree
35.41%	Strongly agree

Q41. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements:

If someone were to report an instance of sexual violence on campus... - The University would take steps to protect the safety of the person making the report

Percent

6.07%	Strongly disagree
15.33%	Disagree
49.78%	Agree
28.83%	Strongly agree

Q42. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements:

If someone were to report an instance of sexual violence on campus... - The University would take corrective action against the offender

Percent

11.11%	Strongly disagree
25.36%	Disagree
43.47%	Agree
20.06%	Strongly agree

Q43. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements:

If someone were to report an instance of sexual violence on campus... - The University would take steps to protect the person making the report from retaliation

Percent

6.64%	Strongly disagree
19.78%	Disagree
50.24%	Agree
23.34%	Strongly agree

Q44. The following questions ask how you and other Northeastern students would react in certain social situations.

Please indicate how likely you or others are to intervene. "Intervene" means you would take action to address the situation by getting involved directly or seeking help from another person. - How likely are you personally to intervene if you saw someone crossing sexual boundaries without the other person's consent?

Percent

1.09%	Very unlikely
6.32%	Unlikely
50.87%	Likely
41.73%	Very likely

Q45. The following questions ask how you and other Northeastern students would react in certain social situations.

Please indicate how likely you or others are to intervene. "Intervene" means you would take action to address the situation by getting involved directly or seeking help from another person. - In your opinion, how likely are most Northeastern students to intervene if they saw someone crossing sexual boundaries without the other person's consent?

Percent

3.41%	Very unlikely
33.38%	Unlikely
52.64%	Likely
10.57%	Very likely

Q46. The following questions ask how you and other Northeastern students would react in certain social situations.

Please indicate how likely you or others are to intervene. "Intervene" means you would take action to address the situation by getting involved directly or seeking help from another person. - How likely are you personally to intervene if you heard someone saying that it is okay to have sex with someone who is passed out or incapacitated from drugs or alcohol?

Percent

1.55%	Very unlikely
6.43%	Unlikely
29.82%	Likely
62.20%	Very likely

Q47. The following questions ask how you and other Northeastern students would react in certain social situations.

Please indicate how likely you or others are to intervene. "Intervene" means you would take action to address the situation by getting involved directly or seeking help from another person. - In your opinion, how likely are most Northeastern students to intervene if they heard someone saying that it is okay to have sex with someone who is passed out or incapacitated from drugs or alcohol?

Percent

3.03%	Very unlikely
19.90%	Unlikely
55.13%	Likely
21.94%	Very likely

Q48. The following questions ask how you and other Northeastern students would react in certain social situations.

Please indicate how likely you or others are to intervene. "Intervene" means you would take action to address the situation by getting involved directly or seeking help from another person. - How likely are you personally to intervene if you heard someone make a joke about sexual violence?

Percent

5.06%	Very unlikely
28.23%	Unlikely
39.94%	Likely
26.77%	Very likely

Q49. The following questions ask how you and other Northeastern students would react in certain social situations.

Please indicate how likely you or others are to intervene. "Intervene" means you would take action to address the situation by getting involved directly or seeking help from another person. - In your opinion, how likely are most Northeastern students to intervene if they heard someone make a joke about sexual violence?

Percent

10.32%	Very unlikely
44.57%	Unlikely
35.60%	Likely
9.51%	Very likely

Q50. The following questions ask how you and other Northeastern students would react in certain social situations.

Please indicate how likely you or others are to intervene. "Intervene" means you would take action to address the situation by getting involved directly or seeking help from another person. - How likely are you personally to ask someone who has had too much to drink if they need help getting home?

Percent

1.51%	Very unlikely
10.39%	Unlikely
39.12%	Likely
48.97%	Very likely

Q51. The following questions ask how you and other Northeastern students would react in certain social situations.

Please indicate how likely you or others are to intervene. "Intervene" means you would take action to address the situation by getting involved directly or seeking help from another person. - In your opinion, how likely are most Northeastern students to ask someone who has had too much to drink if they need help getting home?

Percent

3.75%	Very unlikely
22.75%	Unlikely
55.43%	Likely
18.07%	Very likely

Q52. How much do you personally agree with the following statement?

If a person is sexually assaulted when they are drunk, they are at least somewhat responsible for letting things get out of control.

Percent

61.87%	Strongly disagree
27.93%	Disagree
7.86%	Agree
2.33%	Strongly agree

Q53. In your opinion, how much do most Northeastern students agree with the following statement?

If a person is sexually assaulted when they are drunk, they are at least somewhat responsible for letting things get out of control.

Percent

25.61%	Strongly disagree
56.40%	Disagree
16.87%	Agree
1.12%	Strongly agree

Q54. How much do you personally agree with the following statement?

If a person doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was sexual assault.

Percent

83.21%	Strongly disagree
14.65%	Disagree
1.60%	Agree
0.54%	Strongly agree

Q55. In your opinion, how much do most Northeastern students agree with the following statement?

If a person doesn't physically fight back, you can't really say it was sexual assault.

Percent

48.19%	Strongly disagree
45.72%	Disagree
5.48%	Agree
0.61%	Strongly agree

Q56. How much do you personally agree with the following statement?

If a person doesn't say "no," they can't claim sexual assault.

Percent

67.84%	Strongly disagree
25.59%	Disagree
5.54%	Agree
1.02%	Strongly agree

Q57. In your opinion, how much do most Northeastern students agree with the following statement?

If a person doesn't say "no," they can't claim sexual assault.

Percent

32.33%	Strongly disagree
51.97%	Disagree
14.71%	Agree
0.99%	Strongly agree

Q58. How much do you personally agree with the following statement?

If a friend tells me they were assaulted, I have an understanding of how to respond in a compassionate way.

Percent

1.82%	Strongly disagree
7.78%	Disagree
53.68%	Agree
36.71%	Strongly agree

Q59. How often do you experience the following? - Hear or see online posts in which Northeastern students make jokes that minimize sexual violence

Percent

47.44%	Very infrequently
43.83%	Infrequently
7.10%	Frequently
1.63%	Very frequently

Q60. How often do you experience the following? - See Northeastern students describe other students in sexually explicit, graphic, or degrading ways in group texts/messages or social media sites that you belong to

Percent

48.09%	Very infrequently
38.91%	Infrequently
10.88%	Frequently
2.12%	Very frequently

Q61. How often do you experience the following? - Hear Northeastern students make sexist remarks

Percent

26.14%	Very infrequently
46.22%	Infrequently
22.29%	Frequently
5.35%	Very frequently

Q62. How often do you experience the following? - Receive unwanted pictures of a sexual nature

Percent

67.42%	Very infrequently
25.85%	Infrequently
5.20%	Frequently
1.54%	Very frequently

Q63. How often do you experience the following? - Hear Northeastern students make negative comments about some else's body or attractiveness

Percent

23.01%	Very infrequently
38.79%	Infrequently
28.21%	Frequently
10.00%	Very frequently

Q64. How often do you experience the following? - Hear Northeastern students make negative comments about your, or someone else's, sexual orientation

Percent

48.07%	Very infrequently
40.18%	Infrequently
9.26%	Frequently
2.50%	Very frequently

Q65. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements: - Northeastern students would support the person making a report of an instance of sexual violence.

Percent

1.44%	Strongly disagree
6.67%	Disagree
65.32%	Agree
26.57%	Strongly agree

Q66. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements: - Northeastern students would ostracize or stigmatize a person making the report of an instance of sexual violence.

Percent

28.13%	Strongly disagree
51.56%	Disagree
15.71%	Agree
4.60%	Strongly agree

Q67. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements: - I feel safe on this campus

Percent

1.58%	Strongly disagree
4.63%	Disagree
56.83%	Agree
36.96%	Strongly agree

Q68. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements: - There is a good support system on campus for students going through difficult times

Percent

11.76%	Strongly disagree
24.57%	Disagree
47.23%	Agree
16.45%	Strongly agree

Q69. Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements: - I have a role in making Northeastern a safe and supportive community

Percent

1.28%	Strongly disagree
5.91%	Disagree
54.01%	Agree
38.80%	Strongly agree